

I dealized Truss

Knowns
 $2J$
 \sum
 # of Joints

Unknowns
 $R + M$
 \sum # of Reaction Forces
 \sum # of members

$2J > R + M$

Unstable

$\Rightarrow 2J = R + M$

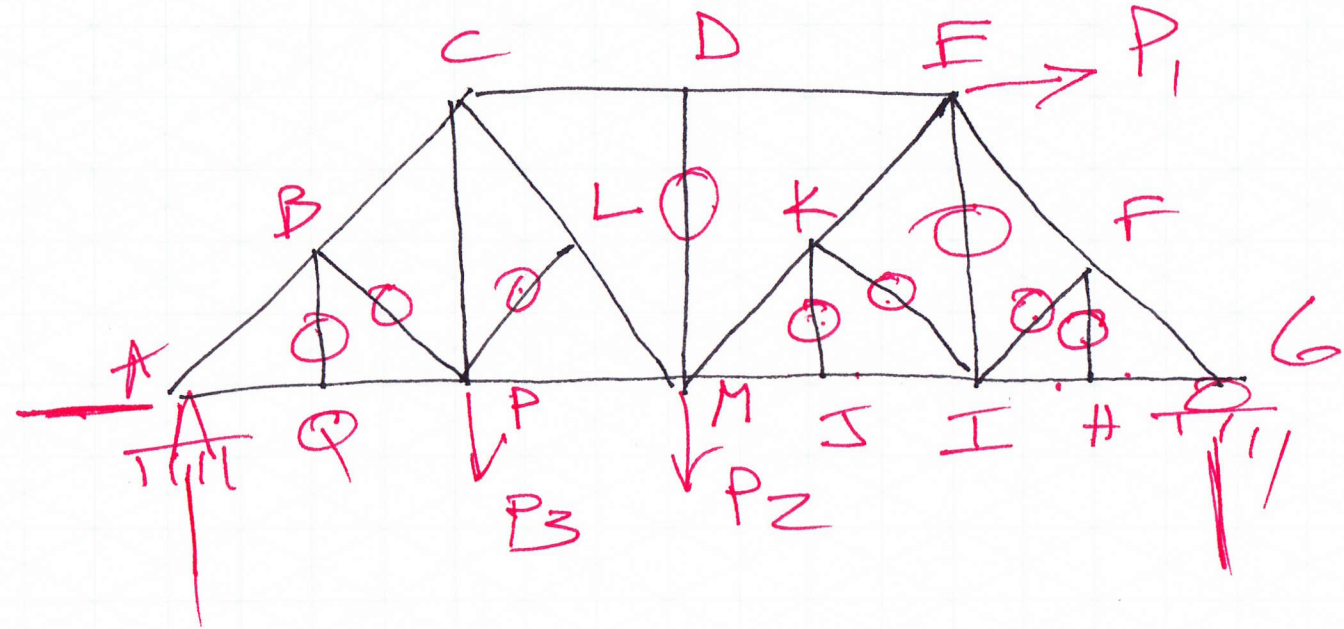
Maybe determinate
 Maybe stable.

$2J < R + M$

Indeterminate

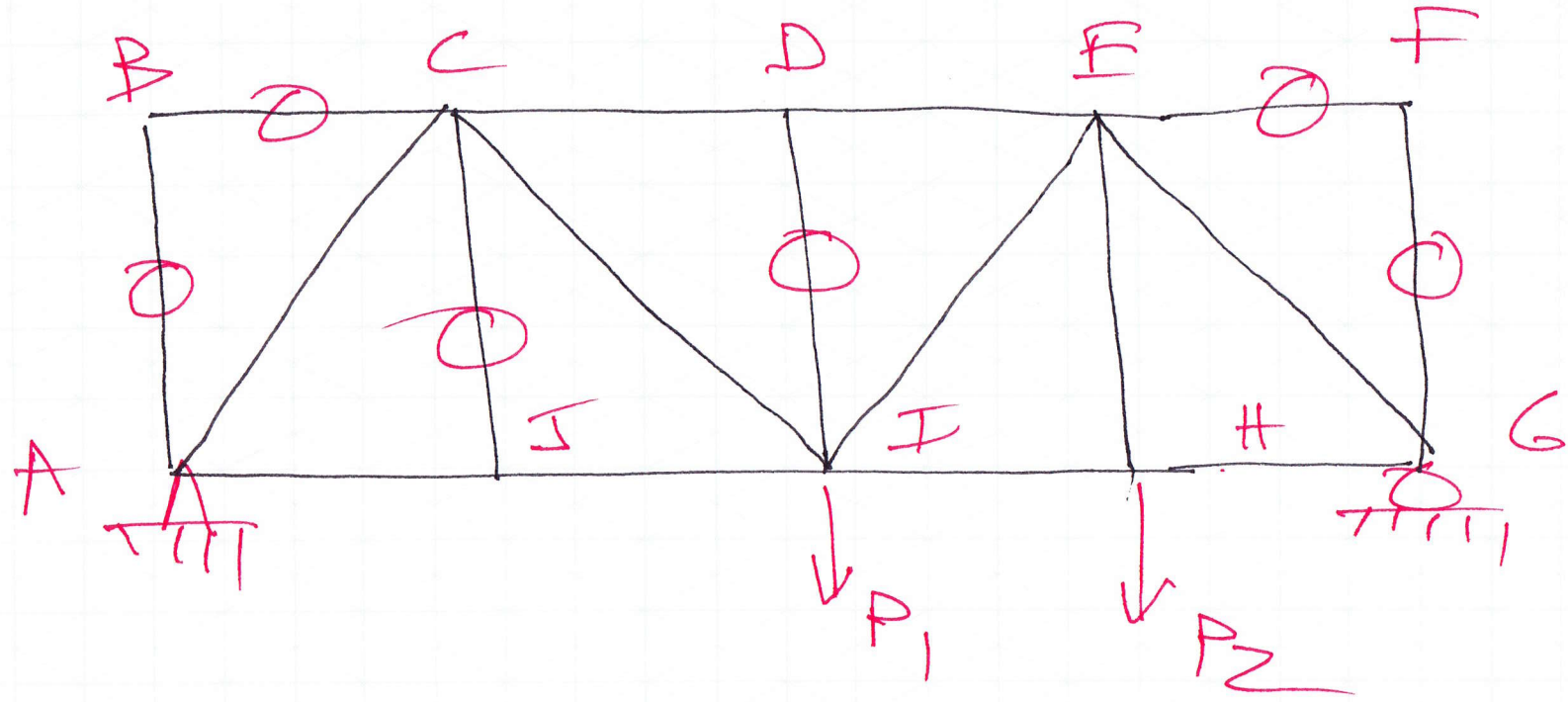
Zero Force Members

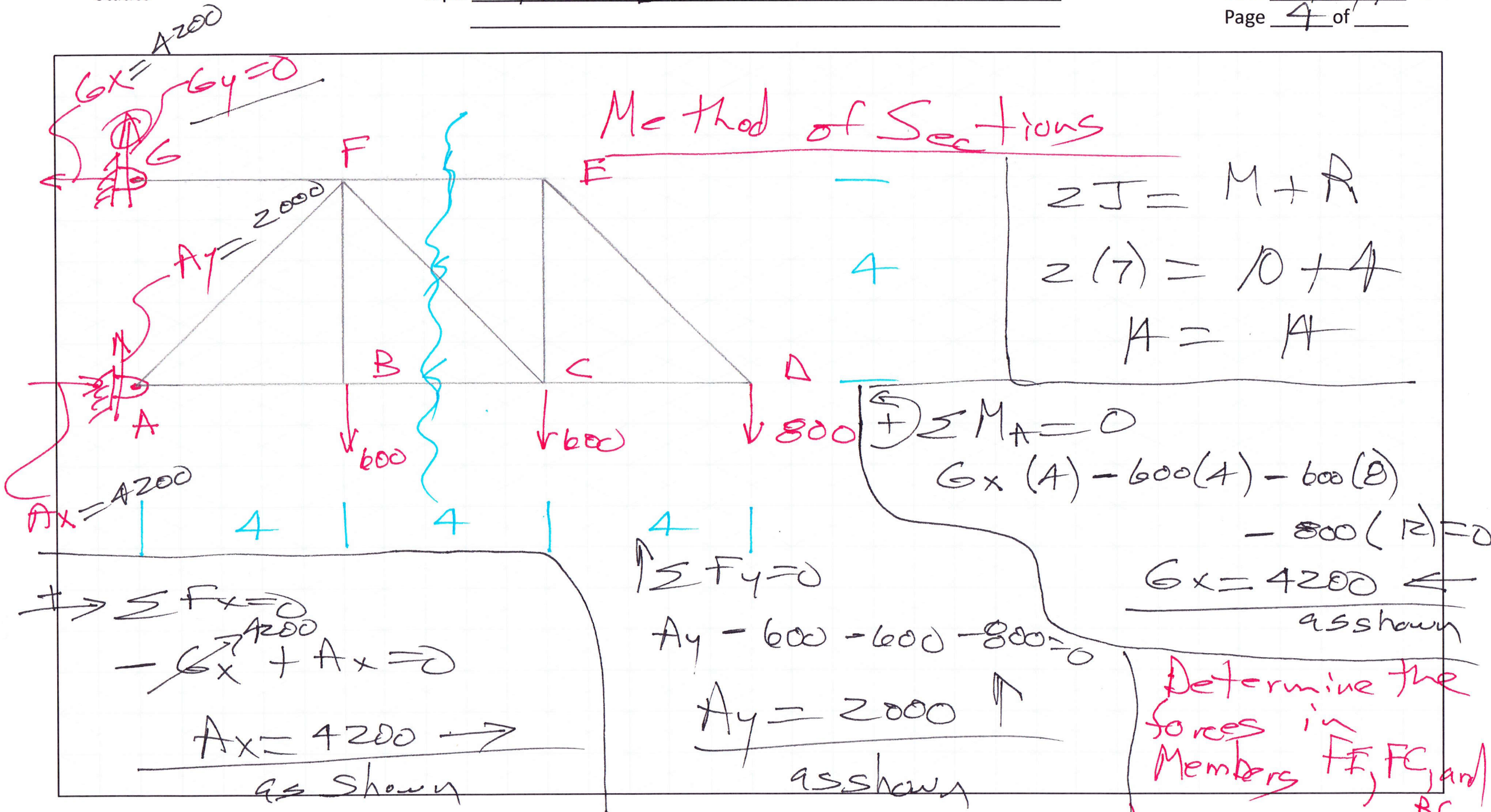
1. Three members at a joint — No load at the joint — 2 of the members are colinear. Third member is zero



Zero Force Members

2. Two members — No load applied at Joint — both members are zero.





Method of Sections

$$2J = M + R$$

$$2(7) = 10 + 4$$

$$A = 4$$

$$\sum M_A = 0$$

$$G_x(4) - 600(4) - 600(8) - 800(12) = 0$$

$$G_x = 4200 \leftarrow$$

as shown

$$\sum F_y = 0$$

$$A_y - 600 - 600 - 800 = 0$$

$$A_y = 2000 \uparrow$$

as shown

$$\sum F_x = 0$$

$$-G_x + A_x = 0$$

$$A_x = 4200 \rightarrow$$

as shown

Determine the forces in Members FE , FC , and BC

$\sum F_x = 0$
 $-4200 + 4200 + BC + FE + .707 FC = 0$
 $FE = +800$ (Tension)

$\sum M_F = 0$
 $BC(4) + 4200(4) - 2000(4) = 0$
 $BC = \frac{-2200}{C}$

$\sum M_C = 0$
 $-FE(4) + 600(4) - 2000(8) + 4200(4) = 0$
 $FE = +800$ (Tension)

$\sum F_y = 0$
 $2000 - 600 - .707 FC = 0$
 $FC = +1980.2$ (Tension)

$\sum M_C = 0$
 $FE(4) - 800(4) = 0$
 $FE = \frac{800 \times 4}{4} = 800$
800
 T

$\sum M_F = 0$
 $-BC(4) - 600(4) - 800(8) = 0$
 $BC = \frac{-2200}{1}$
-2200
 C

$\sum F_y = 0$
 $.707F_C - 600 - 800 = 0$
 $F_C = \frac{1400}{.707} = 1980.2$
1980.2
 T

3-D TrussIsolate each joint

$$\sum F_x = 0, \quad \sum F_y = 0, \quad \sum F_z = 0$$

Space TrussesKnowns
3JUnknowns
R+MMethod of Sections

